

Luigi Walt

Paul and the Sayings of Jesus: An Inventory of Parallels

The following database is taken and adapted from Luigi WALT, *Paolo e le parole di Gesù: Frammenti di un insegnamento orale* (Brescia: Morcelliana, 2013), 409–417. The first two columns provide a list of Pauline passages (from the seven undisputed letters) which contain or may contain allusions to Jesus' words. The third column refers to their analytical classification: **EAQ** = Explicit allusion/quotation; **PA** = Possible allusion (+ K = kingdom saying); **LTC** = Lexical and thematic convergence (on the criteria used for this classification, see WALT 2013, 102–111). The fourth column reports a partial list of parallels in the Jesus tradition. The fifth column lists the corresponding inventory units of John D. CROSSAN, "Appendix 1: An Inventory of the Jesus Tradition by Chronological Stratification and Independent Attestation," in *The Historical Jesus: The Life of a Mediterranean Jewish Peasant* (New York: Harper Collins, 1992), 427–450; numbers under brackets refer to Crossan's chronological strata (i.e., 1. 30–60; 2. 60–80; 3. 80–120; 4. 120–150 CE) and source attestation categories (i.e., a. multiple; b. triple; c. double; d. single independent attestation).

Please note: Only passages identified as EAQ are to be considered as actual allusions to Jesus' sayings; all other passages demand to be critically analysed in order to determine their intertextual character. However, while *most* of the LTCs appear to be mere parallels, at least *some* of the PAs may be regarded as implicit allusions (as usually shown by the presence of special tradition indicators, memorization patterns, and lexical dissimilarity). Please also note that the database does not include Pauline parallels with words allegedly spoken by John the Baptist (cf., e.g., Rom 2:5–11 and Matt 3:7–10 // Luke 3:7–9).

#	Paul	§	Main Parallels	Crossan's Inventory Units
001	Rom 1:7	LTC	Matt 6:9 (cf. Luke 11:2; Did. 8:2)	#120 The Lord's Prayer (1c)
002	Rom 1:16a	LTC	(1) Matt 16:27 // Mark 8:38 // Luke 9:26; (2) Matt 10:32–33 // Luke 12:8–9 (Q); (3) 2 Tim 2:12; (4) 2 Clem. 3:2	#028 Before the Angels (1b)
003	Rom 1:16b	LTC	Matt 15:24	#403 Israel's Lost Sheep (3d)
004	Rom 2:1–2	PA	(1) Matt 7:1–3 // Mark 4:24 // Luke 6:37–38; (2) 1 Clem. 13:2; (3) Pol. Phil. 2:3	#118 Judgement for Judgement (1c)
005	Rom 2:13	LTC	Matt 7:24–27 // Luke 6:47–49 (Q) (cf. also Jas 1:22–25)	#142 Rock or Sand (1d)
006	Rom 2:19	LTC	(1) Matt 15:14 // Luke 6:39 (Q); (2) Gos. Thom. 34; (3) Ep. Apos. 47:4	#080 The Blind Guide (1c)
007	Rom 2:21	LTC	Matt 23:3	#420 On Moses' Seat (3d)
008	Rom 2:28–3:1	LTC	Gos. Thom. 53	#301 The True Circumcision (2d)
009	Rom 5:15, 19	LTC	Mark 10:45	#191 Leader as Servant (2b)
010	Rom 6:3	PA	Mark 10:35–40 (cf. Matt 20:20–23)	#254 Jesus' Baptism (2d)
011	Rom 6:16	PA	John 8:34–36	#355 Slave and Son (2d)

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#	Paul	§	Main Parallels	Crossan's Inventory Units
012	Rom 8:15	PA	Mark 14:36	#203 Jesus' Prayer (2c)
013	Rom 8:26a	LTC	(1) Matt 26:41 // Mark 14:38; (2) Pol. Phil. 7:2	#203 Jesus' Prayer (2c)
014	Rom 8:26b	LTC	(1) Matt 10:19–20 // Mark 13:11 // Luke 12:11–12; (2) Luke 21:14–15; (3) John 14:26	#062 Spirit under Trial (1b)
015	Rom 10:17	PA	(1) Matt 10:40 // Luke 10:16 (Q); (2) Matt 18:5 // Mark 9:37 // Luke 9:48; (3) Did. 11:4; (4) John 12:44–50; (5) John 13:20; (6) Ign. Eph. 6:1	#010 Receiving the Sender (1a)
016	Rom 12:5	LTC	Matt 26:26 // Mark 14:22 // Luke 22:19	#016 Supper and Eucharist (1a)
017	Rom 12:9	PA	Matt 7:5 // Luke 6:42 (Q) (cf. also Gos. Thom. 26)	#076 Speck and Log (1c)
018	Rom 12:10	PA	(1) Matt 22:37–39 // Mark 12:29–31 // Luke 10:27; (2a) John 13:34–35; (2b) John 15:12	#201 The Chief Commandment (2c)
019	Rom 12:11	PA	Matt 25:26 // Luke 19:22 (Q)	#178 The Entrusted Money (1d)
020	Rom 12:12	PA	(1) Matt 10:22b // Mark 13:13 // Luke 21:19; (2) Matt 24:13; (3) Did. 16:5b	#064 The Last Days (1b)
021	Rom 12:13	PA	Luke 14:12–14	#460 Inviting the Outcasts (3d)
022	Rom 12:14	PA	(1) Matt 5:43–44 // Luke 6:27–28 (Q); (2) Did. 1:3b	#114 Love Your Enemies (1c)
023	Rom 12:17a	PA	(1) Matt 5:38–42 // Luke 6:29–30 (Q); (2) Did. 1:4; (3) Pol. Phil. 2:1–2	#140 The Other Cheek (1d)
024	Rom 12:18	PA	(1) Mark 9:50b; (2) Herm. Vis. 3.9.2	#250 Salt and Peace (2d)
025	Rom 12:21	PA	(1) Matt 5:38–42 // Luke 6:29–30 (Q); (2) Did. 1:4; (3) Pol. Phil. 2:1–2	#140 The Other Cheek (1d)
026	Rom 13:7	PA	(1) Matt 22:21 // Mark 12:17 // Luke 20:25; (2) Gos. Thom. 100; (3) Just. 1 Apol. 17:1–3	#055 Caesar and God (1b)
027	Rom 13:8–10	PA	(1) Matt 22:37–39 // Mark 12:29–31 // Luke 10:27; (2a) John 13:34–35; (2b) John 15:12	#201 The Chief Commandment (2c)
028	Rom 13:11b–12	LTC	Luke 21:28	#002 Jesus' Apocalyptic Return (1a)
029	Rom 14:13a	LTC	(1) Matt 7:1–3 // Mark 4:24 // Luke 6:37–38; (2) 1 Clem. 13:2; (3) Pol. Phil. 2:3	#118 Judgement for Judgement (1c)

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030	Rom 14:13b	LTC	(1) Matt 18:6 // Mark 9:42 // Luke 17:2; (2) 1 Clem. 46:8b	#198 Millstone for Temptation (2c)
031	Rom 14:14, 20	EAQ	Mark 7:15, 18–19 (cf. Matt 15:11, 17–18; cf. also Gos. Thom. 14:5; Acts 10:14–15)	#019 What Goes In (1a)
032	Rom 14:17	PA+K	Matt 6:31–33 // Luke 12:29–31 (Q)	#082 Against Anxieties (1c)
033	Rom 14:22b–23	LTC	Luke 6:5 ms. D	#436 On Sabbath Work (3d)
034	Rom 15:8	LTC	Matt 15:24	#403 Israel's Lost Sheep (3d)
035	Rom 15:27	LTC	(1) Luke 16:10–12; (2) 2 Clem. 8:5; (3) Barn. 19:8	#469 Faithful and Unfaithful (3d)
036	Rom 16:19b	LTC	(1) Matt 10:16b; (2) Gos. Thom. 39:3; (3) Ign. Pol. 2:2a	#038 Serpents and Doves (1b)
037	1 Cor 1:3	LTC	Matt 6:9 (cf. Luke 11:2; Did. 8:2)	#120 The Lord's Prayer (1c)
038	1 Cor 1:13b, 17	PA	(1) Matt 28:16–20; (2) Did. 7:1 (cf. also Mark 16:15–16)	#381 Teach and Baptize (3c)
039	1 Cor 1:18–21	PA	Matt 11:25–26 // Luke 10:21 (Q)	#066 Wise and Understanding (1c)
040	1 Cor 1:22–25	PA	(1) Matt 12:38–42 // Luke 11:29–32 (Q); (2) Matt 16:1, 4 // Mark 8:11–12 // Luke 11:16; (3) John 2:18	#122 Request for Sign (1c)
041	1 Cor 1:27–29	LTC	(1) Matt 23:12; (2a) Luke 14:11; (2b) Luke 18:14	#379 Exaltation and Humiliation (3c)
042	1 Cor 2:7	LTC	Matt 13:35	#067 Hidden since Eternity (1c)
043	1 Cor 2:9	LTC	(1) Gos. Thom. 17; (2) Jas 2:5; (3) 1 Clem. 34:8; (4) Dial. Sav. 57 (cf. also Matt 13:16–17 // Luke 10:23–24; Gos. Thom. 38:1)	#014 Eye Ear Mind (1a)
044	1 Cor 2:10–12	LTC	(1) Matt 10:26 // Luke 12:2 (Q); (2) Mark 4:22 // Luke 8:17; (3a) Gos. Thom. 5; (3b) Gos. Thom. 6:4–5; (3c) Gos. Thom. 108	#032 Hidden Made Manifest (1b)
045	1 Cor 2:11	LTC	(1) Matt 13:11 // Mark 4:11 // Luke 8:10; (2) Gos. Thom. 62:1	#092 Knowing the Mystery (1c)
046	1 Cor 3:6–8	LTC	John 4:36–38	#351 The Samaritan Woman (2d)
047	1 Cor 3:9	LTC	Matt 24:45 // Luke 12:42 (Q)	#161 Master and Steward (1d)
048	1 Cor 3:10–15a	PA	Matt 7:24–27 // Luke 6:47–49 (Q)	#142 Rock or Sand (1d)
049	1 Cor 3:15b	LTC	Luke 12:43 (Q)	#072 Fire on Earth
050	1 Cor 3:16	PA	John 2:18–22	#049 Temple and Jesus (1b)

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051	1 Cor 3:17	LTC	(1) Matt 26:61 // Mark 14:58; (2) Matt 27:40a // Mark 15:29; (3) Gos. Thom. 71	#049 Temple and Jesus (1b)
052	1 Cor 4:1	LTC	(1) Matt 13:11 // Mark 4:11 // Luke 8:10; (2) Gos. Thom. 62:1	#092 Knowing the Mystery (1c)
053	1 Cor 4:2	LTC	Matt 24:45 // Luke 12:42 (Q)	#161 Master and Steward (1d)
054	1 Cor 4:2–6	PA	Luke 16:1–8	#466 The Unjust Steward (3d)
055	1 Cor 4:6–7	LTC	Luke 12:48	#452 Much and More (3d)
056	1 Cor 4:7	LTC	(1) Mark 4:25 // Matt 13:12 // Luke 8:18b; (2) Matt 25:29 // Luke 19:26 (Q); (3) Gos. Thom. 41	#040 Have and Receive (1b)
057	1 Cor 4:8	PA	Gos. Thom. 81 (cf. also Gos. Thom. 2:3; Rev 3:17)	#312 Riches and Power (2d)
058	1 Cor 4:11–12a	PA	(1) Matt 25:34–36; (2) Ps.-Clem. Hom. 9:4	#425 The Last Judgement (3d)
059	1 Cor 4:12b–13	PA	(1) Matt 5:43–44 // Luke 6:27–28 (Q); (2) Did. 1:3b	#114 Love Your Enemies (1c)
060	1 Cor 4:20	PA+K	Mark 9:1 (cf. also Matt 16:28 // Luke 9:27; Matt 12:28 // Luke 11:20)	#243 Some Standing Here (2d)
061	1 Cor 5:4–5	PA	(1) Matt 18:15–20; (2) Gos. Thom. 30	#077 Two or Three (1c)
062	1 Cor 5:6b–7a	PA	Matt 16:6 // Mark 8:15 // Luke 12:1	#239 Leaven of Pharisees (2d)
063	1 Cor 5:7b	LTC	John 1:29–34	#058 John Baptizes Jesus (1b)
064	1 Cor 5:11	LTC	Matt 11:19 // Luke 7:34 (Q)	#144 Wisdom Justified (1d)
065	1 Cor 6:2–3	PA	(1) Matt 19:28 // Luke 22:29–30 (Q); (2) Apoc. Pet. 6:1–2	#179 On Twelve Thrones (1d)
066	1 Cor 6:5–6	PA	Matt 5:25–26 // Luke 12:57–59 (Q)	#162 Before the Judgement (1d)
067	1 Cor 6:7	LTC	(1) Matt 5:38–42 // Luke 6:29–30 (Q); (2) Did. 1:4; (3) Pol. Phil. 2:1–2	#140 The Other Cheek (1d)
068	1 Cor 6:9	PA+K	Matt 25:34	#425 The Last Judgement (3d)
069	1 Cor 6:15	PA	Matt 26:26 // Mark 14:22 // Luke 22:19	#016 Supper and Eucharist (1a)
070	1 Cor 7:7	LTC	Matt 19:11–12 (cf. also Ign. Smyrn. 6:1)	#427 Kingdom and Eunuch (3d)
071	1 Cor 7:10–11	EAQ	(1) Matt 5:31–32 // Luke 16:18 (Q); (2) Matt 19:9 // Mark 10:11–12; (3) Herm. Mand. 4:1–11	#015 Against Divorce (1a)

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072	1 Cor 7:19	LTC	Gos. Thom. 53	#301 The True Circumcision (2d)
073	1 Cor 7:25	EAQ	No proper parallel (but cf. Mark 10:5)	---
074	1 Cor 7:31	LTC	(1) Matt 24:33 // Mark 13:33 // Luke 21:33; (2) Did. 10:6; (3) 1 John 2:17a	#265 Within this Generation (2d)
075	1 Cor 8:13	LTC	(1) Mark 9:42 // Matt 18:6 // Luke 17:2; (2) 1 Clem. 46:8b	#198 Millstone for Temptation (2c)
076	1 Cor 9:11 (A)	LTC	John 4:36–38	#351 The Samaritan Woman (2d)
077	1 Cor 9:11 (B)	LTC	(1) Luke 16:10–12; (2) 2 Clem. 8:5; (3) Barn. 19:8	#469 Faithful and Unfaithful (3d)
078	1 Cor 9:14	EAQ	(1) Matt 10:9–10 // Luke 10:4–7 (Q); (2) Did. 13:1–2; (3) 1 Tim 5:18; (4) Herm. Sim. 6:2; (5) Ign. Pol. 1:3	#001 Mission and Message (1a)*
079	1 Cor 9:19	LTC	(1) Matt 20:25–28 // Mark 10:42–45 // Luke 22:25–27; (2) Matt 23:11; (3) Mark 9:35	#191 Leader as Servant (2b)
080	1 Cor 9:25	LTC	(1) 1 Thess 2:19; (2) Phil 4:1; (3) Rev 2:10; (4) Jas 1:12; (5) 2 Tim 4:8; (6) Lib. Grad. 3:3	---
081	1 Cor 10:1a, 4	PA	(1) John 7:37–38; (2) Gos. Thom. 108:1 (cf. also Gos. Thom. 13:5)	#323 From My Mouth (2d)
082	1 Cor 10:3	LTC	John 6:30–35	#353 Bread of Life (2d)
083	1 Cor 10:13	LTC	(1) Matt 6:13 // Luke 11:4 (Q); (2) Did. 8.2; (3) Ap. Jas. 4:1b	#120 The Lord's Prayer (1c)
084	1 Cor 10:16	PA	Matt 26:26 // Mark 14:22 // Luke 22:19	#016 Supper and Eucharist (1a)*
085	1 Cor 10:27	LTC	(1) Luke 10:8 (Q1?); (2) Gos. Thom. 14:4	#001 Mission and Message (1a)*
086	1 Cor 10:33	LTC	Mark 10:45	#191 Leader as Servant (2b)
087	1 Cor 11:3	LTC	Gos. Bart. 2:7	---
088	1 Cor 11:18–19	PA	(1) Asc. Isa. 3:22; (2) Just. Dial. 35:3; (3) Ep. Apos. 29; (4) Ps.-Clem. Hom. 16.21.4; (5) Did. Syr. 6:5; (6) Didym. Trin. 3:22	---
089	1 Cor 11:23b	LTC	(1) Matt 17:22 // Mark 9:31 // Luke 9:44; (2) Matt 20:18 // Mark 10:33 // Luke 18:32; (3) Matt 26:21 // Mark 14:18 (cf. John 13:21)	#240 Passion Prophecy (2d)
090	1 Cor 11:23b–26	EAQ	Matt 26:26–29 // Mark 14:22–25 // Luke 22:18–20	#016 Supper and Eucharist (1a)*

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091	1 Cor 11:29	LTC	Matt 7:22–23 // Luke 13:26–27 (Q); 2 Clem. 4:5b	#165 Depart from Me (1d)
092	1 Cor 11:30	LTC	Gos. Mary 7:20–26	---
093	1 Cor 12:3	LTC	(1) Matt 12: 31–32 // Mark 3:28–29 // Luke 12:10; (2) Gos. Thom. 44; (3) Did. 11:7	#023 All Sins Forgiven (1a)
094	1 Cor 12:12–13	LTC	(1) Gal 3:27–28; (2) Gos. Thom. 22:4; (3) Gos. Egypt. 5b; (4) 2 Clem. 12:1–6	#013 Two as One (1a)
095	1 Cor 12:27	LTC	Matt 26:26 // Mark 14:22 // Luke 22:19	#016 Supper and Eucharist (1a)
096	1 Cor 13:2	PA	(1) Matt 17:20 // Luke 17:6; (2) Matt 21:21 // Mark 11:23; (3a) Gos. Thom. 48; (3b) Gos. Thom. 106	#069 Faith and Mountain (1c)
097	1 Cor 13:3	PA	Matt 19:20–21 // Mark 10:20–21 // Luke 18:21–22 (cf. also Luke 12:33a)	#253 The Rich Man (2d)
098	1 Cor 14:20	PA	(1) Matt 18:3–5 // Mark 10:14–15 // Luke 18:16–17; (2) Gos. Thom. 22	#020 Kingdom and Children (1a)
099	1 Cor 14:37	EAQ	No proper parallel (cf. Matt 12:31– 32 // Mark 3:28–29 // Luke 12:10)	---
100	1 Cor 15:4	LTC	Matt 12:40 (cf. Luke 11:30)	#122 Request for Sign (1c)
101	1 Cor 15:8–10	LTC	(1) Matt 20:25–28 // Mark 10:42–45 // Luke 22:25–27; (2) Matt 23:11; (3) Mark 9:35	#191 Leader as Servant (2b)
102	1 Cor 15:24	PA+K	Mark 12:35–37 // Matt 22:41–46 // Luke 20:41–44	#202 Son of David (2c)
103	1 Cor 15:36–37	LTC	John 12:24	#361 Hour of Glory (2d)
104	1 Cor 15:50–52	PA+K	Matt 25:34	#425 The Last Judgement (3d)
105	2 Cor 1:2	LTC	Matt 6:9 (cf. Luke 11:2; Did. 8:2)	#120 The Lord's Prayer (1c)
106	2 Cor 1:3–4	LTC	Matt 5:4 (cf. Luke 6:21b)	#059 Blessed the Sad (1b)
107	2 Cor 1:17–19	PA	(1) Matt 5:37; (2) Jas 5:12; (3) Just. 1 Apol. 16:5	#372 Against Oaths (3c)
108	2 Cor 2:10–11	LTC	(1) Matt 6:12 // Luke 11:4 (Q); (2) Matt 6:14–15 // Mark 11:25; (3) Luke 6:37c; (4) 1 Clem. 13:2; (5) Pol. Phil. 2:3	#027 Forgiveness for Forgiveness (1a)
109	2 Cor 4:5b	PA	(1) Matt 20:25–28 // Mark 10:42–45 // Luke 22:25–27; (2) Matt 23:11; (3) Mark 9:35	#191 Leader as Servant (2b)

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110	2 Cor 5:1a	PA	John 14:2-7	#210 Place of Life (2c)
111	2 Cor 5:1b	PA	(1) Matt 26:61 // Mark 14:58; (2) John 2:19	#049 Temple and Jesus (1b)
112	2 Cor 5:3	PA	Matt 22:11-12	#095 The Feast (1c)
113	2 Cor 8:21	LTC	Matt 5:16	#391 Your Good Works (3d)
114	2 Cor 10:1	LTC	(1) Matt 11:28-30; (2) Gos. Thom. 90	#052 Yoke and Burden (1b)
115	2 Cor 11:2a	LTC	(1) Matt 9:14-15 // Mark 2:18-20 // Luke 5:33-35; (2) Gos. Thom. 104:2	#106 Fasting and Wedding (1c)
116	2Cor 11:2b	LTC	Matt 25:1-12	#164 The Closed Door (1d)
117	2 Cor 11:29	LTC	(1) Matt 18:6 // Mark 9:42 // Luke 17:2; (2) 1 Clem. 46:8b	#198 Millstone for Temptation (2c)
118	2 Cor 12:8-9a	EAQ	No proper parallel (but cf. Matt 26:44; Matt 26:67 // Mark 14:65)	---
119	2 Cor 12:12	LTC	Mark 16:15-18 (cf. Matt 10:7-8a)	#522 Later Markan Endings (4d)
120	2 Cor 12:13	LTC	(1) Matt 10:9-10 // Luke 10:4-7 (Q); (2) Did. 13:1-2; (3) 1 Tim 5:18; (4) Herm. Sim. 6:2; (5) Ign. Pol. 1:3	#001 Mission and Message (1a)
121	Gal 1:3-4	LTC	Matt 6:9 (cf. Luke 11:2; Did. 8:2)	#120 The Lord's Prayer (1c)
122	Gal 1:15-16	LTC	Matt 16:16-18	#073 Who Is Jesus (1c)
123	Gal 3:28	PA	(1) 1Cor 12:12-13; (2) Gos. Thom. 22:4; (3) Gos. Egypt. 5b; (4) 2 Clem. 12:1-6	#013 Two as One (1a)
124	Gal 4:4-5	LTC	Gos. Thom. 15	#284 Your Father (2d)
125	Gal 4:6	PA	Mark 14:36	#203 Jesus' Prayer (2c)
126	Gal 4:14b	PA	(1) Matt 10:40 // Luke 10:16 (Q); (2) Matt 18:5 // Mark 9:37 // Luke 9:48; (3) Did. 11:4; (4) John 12:44-50; (5) John 13:20; (6) Ign. Eph. 6:1	#010 Receiving the Sender (1a)
127	Gal 5:1	LTC	John 8:34-36 (cf. also John 8:31-32)	#355 Slave and Son (2d)
128	Gal 5:6	LTC	Gos. Thom. 53	#301 The True Circumcision (2d)
129	Gal 5:13	LTC	(1) Matt 20:25-28 // Mark 10:42-45 // Luke 22:25-27; (2) Matt 23:11; (3) Mark 9:35	#191 Leader as Servant (2b)
130	Gal 5:14	LTC	(1) Matt 22:37-39 // Mark 12:29-31 // Luke 10:27; (2a) John 13:34-35; (2b) John 15:12	#201 The Chief Commandment (2c)
131	Gal 5:21	PA+K	Matt 25:34	#425 The Last Judgement (3d)

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132	Gal 6:2a	LTC	Matt 23:4 // Luke 11:46 (Q)	#155 Helping with Burdens (1d)
133	Gal 6:2b, 5	PA	(1) Matt 16:24 // Mark 8:34 // Luke 8:23; (2) Matt 10:38 // Luke 14:27 (Q); (3) Gos. Thom. 55	#044 Carrying One's Cross (1b)
134	Gal 6:14	LTC	(1) Orig. Cels. 5:64; (2) 1 Jeu 1:1	---
135	Gal 6:15	LTC	Gos. Thom. 53	#301 The True Circumcision (2d)
136	Phil 1:2	LTC	Matt 6:9 (cf. Luke 11:2; Did. 8:2)	#120 The Lord's Prayer (1c)
137	Phil 2:7	LTC	(1) Matt 20:25–28 // Mark 10:42–45 // Luke 22:25–27; (2) Matt 23:11; (3) Mark 9:35	#191 Leader as Servant (2b)
138	Phil 2:15	LTC	Matt 5:14 (cf. also Matt 5:15–16 // Mark 4:21 // Luke 11:33; Luke 8:16; John 9:4–5; Gos. Thom. 33:2–3)	#021 The World's Light (1a)
139	Phil 3:2a	LTC	Matt 15:26–27 // Mark 7:27–28 (cf. also Matt 7:6; Gos. Thom. 93)	#237 Distant Girl Cured (2d)
140	Phil 3:2b	LTC	(1) Matt 21:33–41 // Mark 12:1–9 // Luke 20:9–16; (2) Gos. Thom. 65	#046 The Tenants (1b)
141	Phil 3:3a	LTC	Gos. Thom. 53	#301 The True Circumcision (2d)
142	Phil 4:1	LTC	(1) 1 Thess 2:19; (2) 1 Cor 9:25; (3) Rev 2:10; (4) Jas 1:12; (5) 2 Tim 4:8; (6) Lib. Grad. 3:3	---
143	Phil 4:4–5	PA	Matt 5:12 // Luke 6:23	#048 Blessed the Persecuted (1b)
144	Phil 4:20	LTC	Matt 6:9 (cf. Luke 11:2; Did. 8:2)	#120 The Lord's Prayer (1c)
145	1 Thess 1:1	LTC	Matt 6:9 (cf. Luke 11:2; Did. 8:2)	#120 The Lord's Prayer (1c)
146	1 Thess 1:3a	LTC	Matt 6:9 (cf. Luke 11:2; Did. 8:2)	#120 The Lord's Prayer (1c)
147	1 Thess 1:3b	LTC	(1) Barn. 1:6; (2) 1 John 3:23; (3) Macar. Hom. 37; (4) Sym. Nov. Theol. Hom. 37:1	---
148	1 Thess 1:3c	LTC	Rev 2:2	---
149	1 Thess 1:5	LTC	Mark 9:1 (cf. also Matt 16:28 // Luke 9:27; Matt 12:28 // Luke 11:20)	#243 Some Standing Here (2d)
150	1 Thess 1:6	LTC	Matt 13:20–21 // Mark 4:16–17 // Luke 8:13	#225 Interpreting the Sower (2d)
151	1 Thess 2:3	LTC	Gos. Judas 40:14	---
152	1 Thess 2:4–9	PA	(1) Matt 10:9–10 // Luke 10:4–7 (Q); (2) Did. 13:1–2; (3) 1 Tim 5:18; (4) Herm. Sim. 6:2; (5) Ign. Pol. 1:3; (6) Dial. Sav. 53	#001 Mission and Message (1a)

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153	1 Thess 2:7b	LTC	Matt 23:37 // Luke 13:34 (Q)	#167 Jerusalem Indicted (1d)
154	1 Thess 2:12	PA+K	Matt 25:31	#425 The Last Judgement (3d)
155	1 Thess 2:13	PA	Matt 13:18–23 // Mark 4:13–20 // Luke 8:11–15	#225 Interpreting the Sower (2d)
156	1 Thess 2:15–16a	LTC	Matt 23:32–36 // Luke 11:48–51 (Q)	#011 Climax of Sins (1a)
157	1 Thess 2:19	LTC	(1) 1 Cor 9:25; (2) Phil 4:1; (3) Rev 2:10; (4) Jas 1:12; (5) 2 Tim 4:8; (6) Lib. Grad. 3:3	---
158	1 Thess 3:3	PA	(1) Matt 24:9 (cf. Mark 13:9; Luke 21:12); (2) Matt 24:20–21 // Mark 13:18–20	#064 The Last Days (1b)
159	1 Thess 3:4	PA	(1) John 16:33; (2) Barn. 7:11	#483 Only through Suffering (3d)
160	1 Thess 3:5	LTC	(1) Matt 6:13 // Luke 11:4 (Q); (2) Did. 8.2 (cf. also Ap. Jas. 4:1b)	#120 The Lord's Prayer (1c)
161	1 Thess 3:13	LTC	(1) Matt 24:30–31 // Mark 13:24–27 // Luke 21:25–28; (2) Did. 16:6–8	#002 Jesus' Apocalyptic Return (1a)
162	1 Thess 4:2	EAQ	No proper parallel	---
163	1 Thess 4:6–8	PA	(1) Matt 10:40 // Luke 10:16 (Q); (2) Matt 18:5 // Mark 9:37 // Luke 9:48; (3) Did. 11:4; (4) John 12:44–50; (5) John 13:20; (6) Ign. Eph. 6:1	#010 Receiving the Sender (1a)
164	1 Thess 4:9a	LTC	John 6:45	#353 Bread of Life (2d)
165	1 Thess 4:9b	PA	(1) Matt 22:37–39 // Mark 12:29–31 // Luke 10:27; (2a) John 13:34–35; (2b) John 15:12	#201 The Chief Commandment (2c)
166	1 Thess 4:12	LTC	(1) Matt 13:11 // Mark 4:11 // Luke 8:10; (2) Gos. Thom. 62:1	#092 Knowing the Mystery (1c)
167	1 Thess 4:15–17	EAQ	(1) Matt 24:29–31 // Mark 13:24–27 // Luke 21:25–28; (2) Did. 16:6–8	#002 Jesus' Apocalyptic Return (1a)
168	1 Thess 4:16–17	LTC	Matt 25:1–12	#164 The Closed Door (1d)
169	1 Thess 5:1	LTC	Matt 24:36 // Mark 13:32	#265 Within This Generation (2d)
170	1 Thess 5:2, 4	PA	(1) Matt 24:43–44 // Luke 23:39–40 (Q); (2) Gos. Thom. 21:5; (3) Gos. Thom. 103; (4) Rev 3:3b (cf. Rev 16:15a); (5) 2 Peter 3:10a	#012 Knowing the Danger (1a)
171	1 Thess 5:3	LTC	(1) Luke 21:34–35; (2) John 16:21	#188 The Unknown Time (2a)
172	1 Thess 5:6–7	LTC	Matt 24:48–49 // Mark 13:35–36 // Luke 21:34	#188 The Unknown Time (2a)

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#	Paul	§	Main Parallels	Crossan's Inventory Units
173	1 Thess 5:8	LTC	(1) Barn. 1:6; (2) 1 John 3:23; (3) Sym. Nov. Theol. Hom. 37:1	---
174	1 Thess 5:13b	PA	(1) Mark 9:50b; (2) Herm. Vis. 3.9.2	#250 Salt and Peace (2d)
175	1 Thess 5:15	PA	(1) Matt 5:38–42 // Luke 6:29–30 (Q); (2) Did. 1:4; (3) Pol. Phil. 2:1–2	#140 The Other Cheek (1d)
176	1 Thess 5:16	PA	Matt 5:12 // Luke 6:23 (Q)	#048 Blessed the Persecuted (1b)
177	1 Thess 5:17	PA	(1) Luke 21:36 (cf. also Luke 18:1); (2) Ign. Eph. 10:1; (3) Herm. Sim. 9.11.7	#188 The Unknown Time (2a)
178	1 Thess 5:18a	PA	No proper parallel (but cf. Matt 11:25 // Luke 10:21)	---
179	1 Thess 5:18b	PA	(1) Matt 6:10; (2) Did. 8:2 (but cf. also Mark 3:35; Matt 12:50; Luke 8:21; Gos. Thom. 99:2)	#120 The Lord's Prayer (1c)
180	1 Thess 5:19	PA	Matt 25:8b (cf. Ps.-Cypr. De al. 3)	#164 The Closed Door (1d)
181	1 Thess 5:21–22	PA	(1) Clem. Al. Strom. 1.177.2; (2) Ps.-Clem. Hom. 2:51; (3) Pist. Soph. 134; (2) Orig. In Joh. 19.7.2	---
182	Phlm 3	LTC	Matt 6:9 (cf. Luke 11:2; Did. 8:2)	#120 The Lord's Prayer (1c)
183	Phlm 16	PA	John 15:15	#363 Jesus' Supper Discourse (2d)

(Material to be published as an appendix to L. Walt, "Transmission and the Individual Talent: Paul as Interpreter and Scribe of Jesus' Words," forthcoming; please do not quote or circulate without author's permission)